FRONT & REAR AXLE

SECTION AX

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EC

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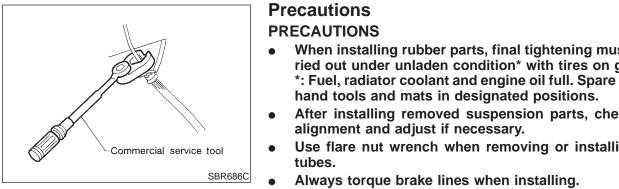
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	96

EL

IDX

Precautions



- NHAX0001 When installing rubber parts, final tightening must be carried out under unladen condition* with tires on ground. *: Fuel, radiator coolant and engine oil full. Spare tire, jack,
- After installing removed suspension parts, check wheel
- Use flare nut wrench when removing or installing brake

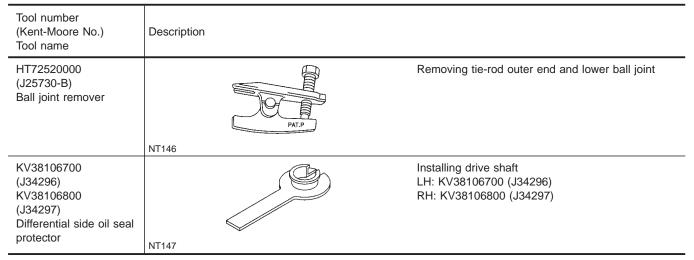
NHAX0002

NHAX0003

Preparation

SPECIAL SERVICE TOOLS

The actual shapes of Kent-Moore tools may differ from those of special service tools illustrated here.



COMMERCIAL SERVICE TOOLS

Tool name	Description	
1 Flare nut crowfoot 2 Torque wrench	a () () () () () () () () () ()	Removing and installing each brake piping a: 10 mm (0.39 in)

Noise, Vibration and Harshness (NVH) Troubleshooting

	BLESHOOTING		the	svm	nton	n If	nec	6 552	arv ren	air or i	renla	ace f	thes	NHA	1HAX0004 X0004S01 1 rts	GI
Use the chart below to help you find the cause of the cau				AX-13		AX-5, 19		AX-4, 18	Refer to DRIVE SHAFT '5	Refer to AXLE in this chart.	SU-4	SU-4	SU-4	BR-7	ST-5	MA EM LC
						eness				<u> </u>						EC
Possible cause and			angle	stance		tion, loose	e	amage								FE
SUSPECTED PARTS		Excessive joint angle	Joint sliding resistance	ance	Improper installation, looseness	Parts interference	Wheel bearing damage	E SHAFT		SUSPENSION	6	ROAD WHEEL	(ES	STEERING	AT	
			Exces	Joint	Imbalance	Impro	Parts	Whee	DRIVE	AXLE	SUSF	TIRES	ROAD	BRAKES	STEE	AX
	DRIVE SHAFT	Noise, Vibration	×	×						×	×	×	×	×	×	
	DRIVE SHAFT	Shake	×		×					×	×	×	×	×	×	SU
		Noise				×	×		×		×	×	×	×	×	
Symptom		Shake				×	×		×		×	×	×	×	×	BR
		Vibration				×	×		×		×	×			×	05
	AXLE	Shimmy				×	×				×	×	×	×	×	ST
		Judder				×					×	×	×	×	×	- RS
		Poor quality ride or handling				×	×	×			×	×	×			UI9

×: Applicable

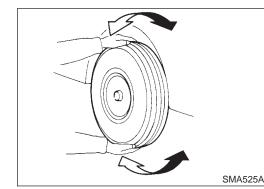
HA

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On-vehicle Service FRONT AXLE PARTS

Check front axle and front suspension parts for excessive play, cracks, wear or other damage.

- Shake each front wheel to check for excessive play.
- Make sure that cotter pin is inserted.
- Retighten all axle and suspension nuts and bolts to the specified torque.

Tightening torque: Refer to SU-9, "FRONT SUSPENSION".

AX-3

On-vehicle Service (Cont'd)

SFA646A

FRONT AXLE

FRONT WHEEL BEARING

- Check that wheel bearings operate smoothly.
- Check axial end play.
 - Axial end play:

Less than 0.05 mm (0.0020 in)

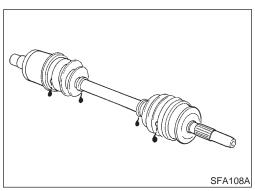
If out of specification or wheel bearing does not turn smoothly, replace wheel bearing assembly. Refer to "Wheel Hub and Knuckle", "FRONT AXLE", AX-5.

DRIVE SHAFT

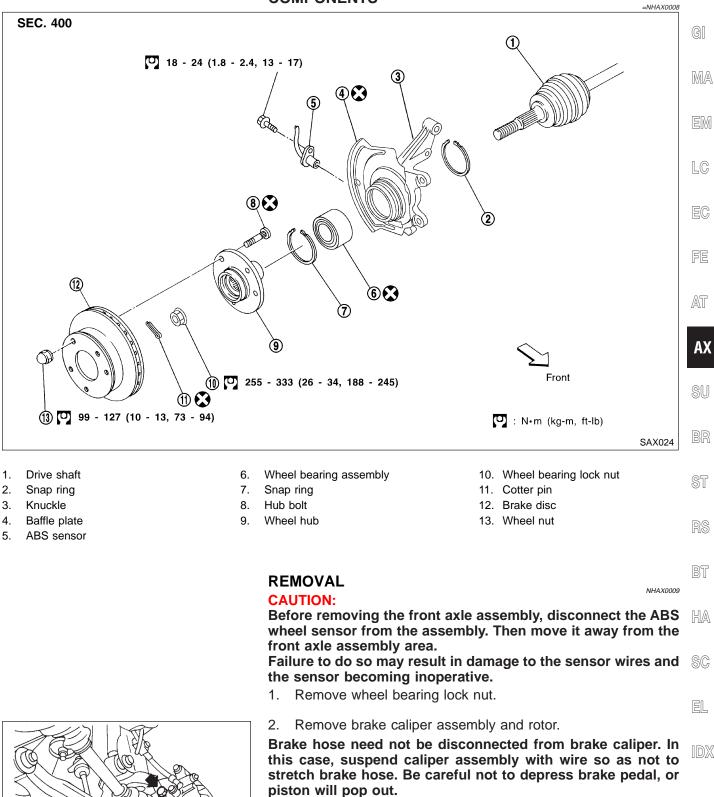
Check for grease leakage or other damage.

NHAX0007

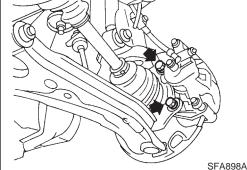
NHAX0006



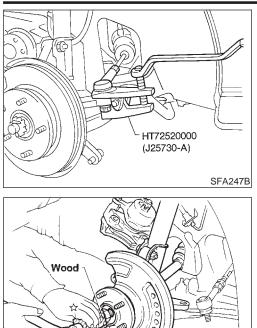
Wheel Hub and Knuckle COMPONENTS



Make sure brake hose is not twisted.



Wheel Hub and Knuckle (Cont'd)



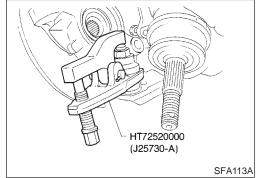
SFA651A

Separate tie-rod from knuckle with Tool. 3.

Install stud nut on stud bolt to prevent damage to stud bolt.

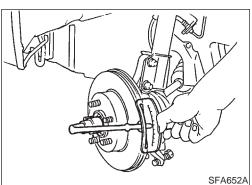
- Separate drive shaft from knuckle by lightly tapping it. If it is 4. hard to remove, use a puller.
- Cover boots with shop towel so as not to damage them when removing drive shaft.
- When removing drive shaft, do not exceed more than 22° angle on drive shaft joint portion. Or, in doing so, try not to excessively stretch the slide joint.
- Do not lift the drive shaft with axle while holding only the middle axle.
- After tightening drive shaft or side shaft with bolts, do not lift the drive shaft while holding only the middle axle.
- Do not put down drive shaft while it is inserted into transaxle without supporting the middle axle, wheel side joint etc.

- 5. Loosen lower ball joint tightening nut.
- Separate knuckle from lower ball joint stud with Tool. 6.
- 7. Remove knuckle from transverse link.



INSTALLATION

NHAX0010



Install knuckle with wheel hub. 1.

When installing knuckle to strut, be sure to hold bolts and tighten nuts.

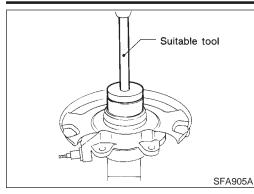
◯ : 125 - 155 N⋅m (13 - 15 kg-m, 93 - 114 ft-lb)

- Before tightening, apply oil to threaded portion of drive shaft.
- When removing drive shaft, do not exceed more than 22° angle on drive shaft joint portion. Or, in doing so, try not to excessively stretch the slide joint.

	 Do not lift the drive shaft with axle while holding only the middle axle. After tightening drive shaft or side shaft with bolts, do not lift the drive shaft while holding only the middle axle. Do not put down drive shaft while it is inserted into transaxle without supporting the middle axle, wheel side joint etc. 	GI MA
	 Tighten wheel bearing lock nut. 255 - 333 N·m (26 - 34 kg-m, 188 - 245 ft-lb) Check that wheel bearings operate smoothly. 	EM
	 Check wheel bearing axial end play. Axial end play: 	LC
	Less than 0.05 mm (0.0020 in)	EC FE
SFA653A		AT
_	DISASSEMBLY	AX
	CAUTION: When removing wheel hub or wheel bearing from knuckle, replace wheel bearing assembly (outer race, inner races and grease seals) with a new one.	SU
	Wheel Hub Drive out hub with inner race (outside) from knuckle with a suitable	BR
	tool.	ST
SFA116A	Wheel Deering	RS
Suitable tool	 Wheel Bearing When replacing wheel bearing, replace complete wheel bearing assembly (Inner races and outer race). 1. Remove bearing inner race (outside). 	BT
		HA
		SC
SFA654A		EL
Snap ring	2. Remove snap rings.	
SAX005		IDX

AX-7

Wheel Hub and Knuckle (Cont'd)



3. Press out bearing outer race.

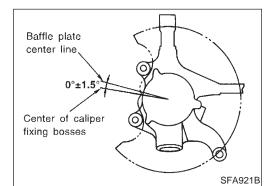
INSPECTION

NHAX0012

Wheel Hub and Knuckle Check wheel hub and knuckle for cracks by using a magnetic exploration or dyeing test.

Snap Ring

Check snap ring for wear or cracks. Replace if necessary.



Suitable tool

assembly

Wheel bearing

Suitable tool

Knuckle

Inner snap ring

P

ASSEMBLY

•

- When removing baffle plate, replace it with a new one.
- When installing the baffle plate, press new plate so that it is in contact with knuckle wall. Refer to figure at left.

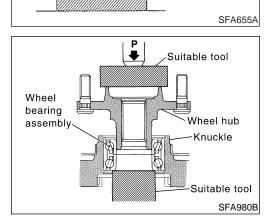
- 1. Install inner snap ring into groove of knuckle.
- 2. Press new wheel bearing assembly into knuckle until it contacts snap ring.

Maximum load P: 29 kN (3 ton, 3.3 US ton, 3.0 Imp ton)

CAUTION:

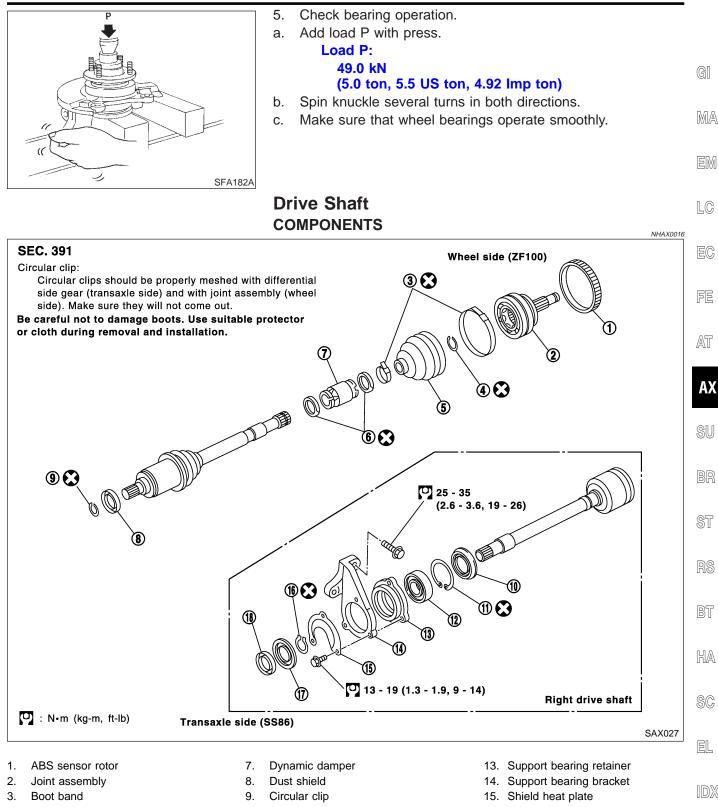
- Do not press inner race of wheel bearing assembly.
- Do not apply oil or grease to mating surfaces of wheel bearing outer race and knuckle.
- 3. Install outer snap ring into groove of knuckle.
- 4. Press wheel hub into knuckle until it stops when the end of the wheel bearing is hit.

Maximum load P: 49 kN (5 ton, 5.5 US ton, 4.9 Imp ton)



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- 4. Circular clip
- 5. Boot
- 6. Dynamic damper band
- 10. Support bearing dust shield
- 11. Snap ring
- 12. Support bearing

- 16. Snap ring
- 17. Support bearing dust shield
- 18. Dust shield

REMOVAL

1. Remove wheel bearing lock nut.

=NHAX0014

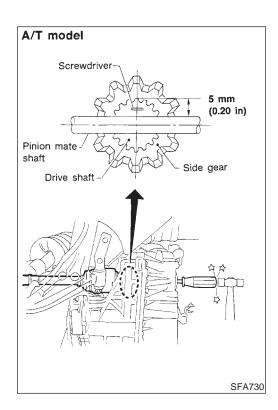
Brake caliper need not be disconnected. Do not twist or stretch brake hose when moving components.

2. Remove strut lower mount bolts.

- 3. Remove brake hose clip.
- 4. Separate drive shaft from knuckle by lightly tapping it. If it is hard to remove, use a puller.
- Cover boots with shop towel so as not to damage them when removing drive shaft.
- When removing drive shaft, do not exceed more than 22° angle on drive shaft joint portion. Or, in doing so, try not to excessively stretch the slide joint.
- Do not lift the drive shaft with axle while holding only the middle axle.
- After tightening drive shaft or side shaft with bolts, do not lift the drive shaft while holding only the middle axle.
- Do not put down drive shaft while it is inserted into transaxle without supporting the middle axle, wheel side joint etc.

Refer to "Wheel Hub and Knuckle", "FRONT AXLE", AX-5.

- 5. Remove right drive shaft from transaxle.
- 6. Remove left drive shaft from transaxle.

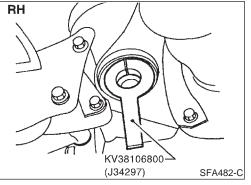


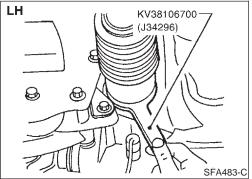
— For A/T models —

• Insert screwdriver into transaxle opening for right drive shaft and strike with a hammer.

Be careful not to damage pinion mate shaft and side gear.

	INS	STALLATION	0045	
	•	When removing drive shaft, do not exceed more than 2 angle on drive shaft joint portion. Or, in doing so, try n to excessively stretch the slide joint.	2° ot	GI
	•	Do not lift the drive shaft with axle while holding only the middle axle.	he	GII
	•	After tightening drive shaft or side shaft with bolts, do n lift the drive shaft while holding only the middle axle.	ot	MA
	•	Do not put down drive shaft while it is inserted into tra saxle without supporting the middle axle, wheel side joi etc.		EM
	-	nsaxle Side	5S01	LC
-	1.	Drive a new oil seal to transaxle. Refer to MA-21, "Replacing Seal" or "Differential Side Oil Seal Replacement", "ON-V HICLE SERVICE".	E-	EC
-	2.	Set Tool along the inner circumference of oil seal.		FE
·				AT
FA482-C				- >/
,	3.	Insert drive shaft into transaxle. Be sure to properly align the serrations and then withdraw Tool.	he	AX
	4. 5	Push drive shaft, then press-fit circular clip on the drive sha into circular clip groove of side gear.		SU
	5.	After its insertion, try to pull the flange out of the slide joint hand. If it pulls out, the circular clip is not properly meshed with the side gear.	11.	BR
_				ST
FA483-C	Wh	neel Side		RS
	•	Install drive shaft into knuckle. Tighten upper knuckle nut and wheel bearing lock nut. Ref to section Installation in "Wheel Hub and Knuckle", "FROM	0.	BT
		AXLE", AX-5.		HA
				SC
				EL
	Tra	SASSEMBLY Insaxle Side		IDX
	i ne	e joint on the transaxle side cannot be disassembled.		



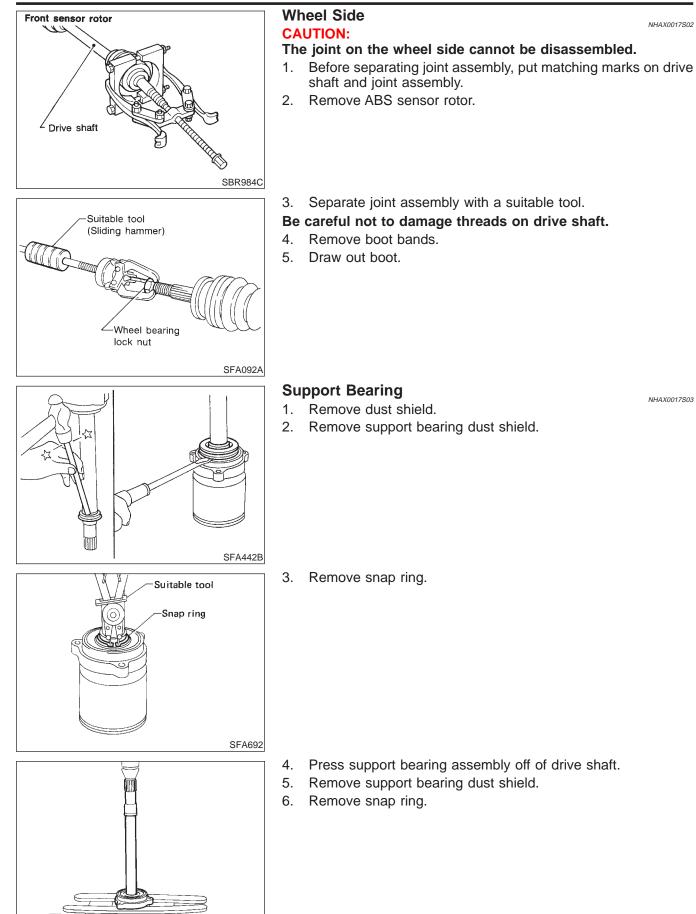


AX-11

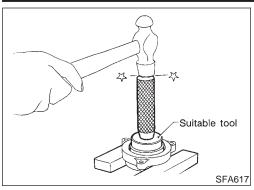
Drive Shaft (Cont'd)

NHAX0017S02

NHAX0017S03

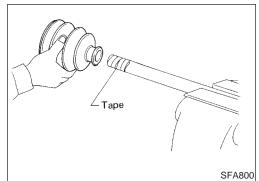


SFA693

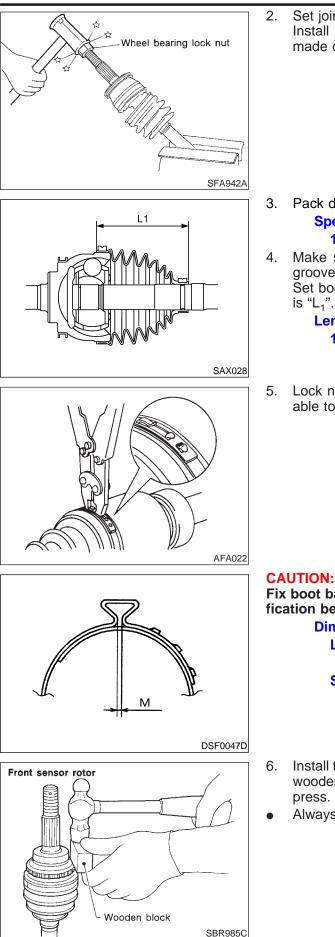


7. Separate support bearing from support bearing retainer.

	G]
	MA
	EM
INSPECTION Thoroughly clean all parts in cleaning solvent, and dry with compressed air. Check parts for evidence of deformation or other damage.	LC EC
Drive Shaft Replace drive shaft if it is twisted or cracked.	
Boot Check boot for fatigue, cracks or wear. Replace boot with new boot bands.	AT
 Joint Assembly (Transaxle side) Check serration for deformation. Replace if necessary. Check slide joint housing for any damage. Replace if necessary. 	ax Su
Joint Assembly (Wheel side) Replace joint assembly if it is deformed or damaged.	BR
Support Bearing Make sure wheel bearing rolls freely and is free from noise, cracks, pitting or wear.	ST
Support Bearing Bracket Check support bearing bracket for cracks with a magnetic explora- tion or dyeing test.	RS
ASSEMBLY • After drive shaft has been assembled, ensure that it	BT
 moves smoothly over its entire range without binding. Use NISSAN GENUINE GREASE or equivalent after every overhaul. 	HA
	SC
Wheel Side	EL
 Install boot and new small boot band on drive shaft. Cover drive shaft serration with tape so as not to damage boot during installation. 	IDX



AX-13



 Set joint assembly onto drive shaft by lightly tapping it. Install joint assembly securely, ensuring marks which were made during disassembly are properly aligned.

- Pack drive shaft with specified amount of grease.
 Specified amount of grease: 115 - 125 g (4.06 - 4.41 oz)
- 4. Make sure that boot is properly installed on the drive shaft groove.

Set boot so that it does not swell and deform when its length is "L1".

Length "L₁": 103 mm (4.06 in)

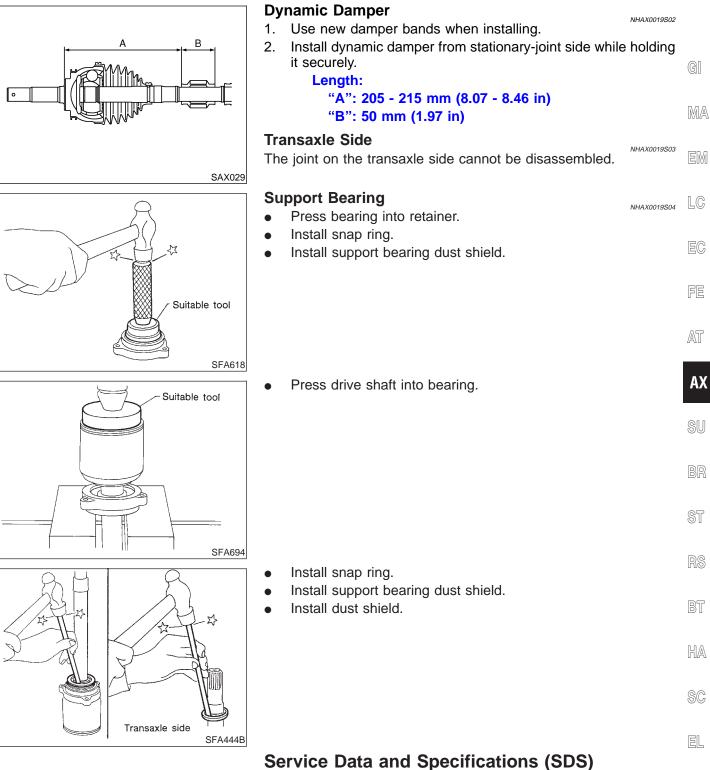
5. Lock new larger and smaller boot bands securely with a suitable tool.

Fix boot band so that dimension "M" in figure is within specification below.

Large-diameter side: 2.0 - 3.0 mm (0.079 - 0.118 in) Small-diameter side: 2.0 - 3.0 mm (0.079 - 0.118 in)

- Install the sensor rotor. For front sensor rotor, use hammer and wooden block. For rear sensor rotor, use suitable drift and press.
- Always replace sensor rotor with new one.

NHAX0020

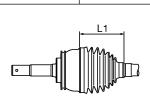


Service Data and Specifications (SDS) DRIVE SHAFT

Applied model			All
Joint type			SS86
Joint type	Wheel side		ZF100
	Quality		Nissan genuine grease or equivalent
Grease	Capacity g (oz)	Wheel side	115 - 125 (4.06 - 4.41)
Boot length mm (in)	Wheel side "L1"		103 (4.06)

Service Data and Specifications (SDS) (Cont'd)

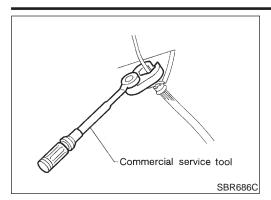




All

SAX030

WHEEL BEARING (FRONT)					
Wheel bearing axial end play limit mm (in)	Less than 0.05 (0.0020)				
Wheel bearing lock nut tightening torque N·m (kg-m, ft-lb) 255 - 333 (26 - 34, 188 - 245)					



NT371

Precautions

PRECAUTIONS

- When installing each rubber part, final tightening must be carried out under unladen condition* with tires on ground.
 *: Fuel, radiator coolant and engine oil full. Spare tire, jack, hand tools and mats in designated positions.
- Use flare nut wrench when removing or installing brake MA tubes.
- After installing removed suspension parts, check wheel alignment.
- Do not jack up at the trailing arm and lateral link.
- Always torque brake lines when installing.

EC;

LC

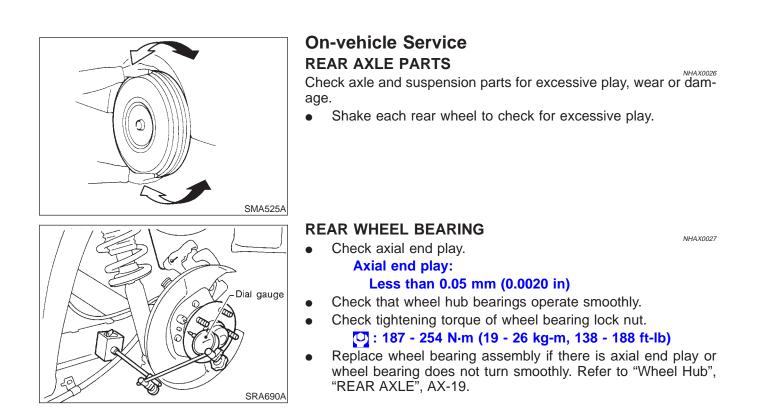
- AT

AX Preparation SPECIAL SERVICE TOOLS NHAX0032 The actual shapes of Kent-Moore tools may differ from those of special service tools illustrated here. Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Description Tool name ST15310000 Install ABS sensor rotor a: 84 mm (3.31 in) dia.) Drift b: 96 mm (3.78 in) dia. b а c: 8 mm (0.31 in) d: 20 mm (0.79 in) dc NT607 COMMERCIAL SERVICE TOOLS NHAX0024 Tool name Description HA GG94310000 Removing and installing brake piping 1 Flare nut crowfoot a: 10 mm (0.39 in) SC 2 Torque wrench 2 EL NT360 Drift Install ABS sensor rotor а a: 75 mm (2.95 in) dia. b: 62 mm (2.44 in) dia.

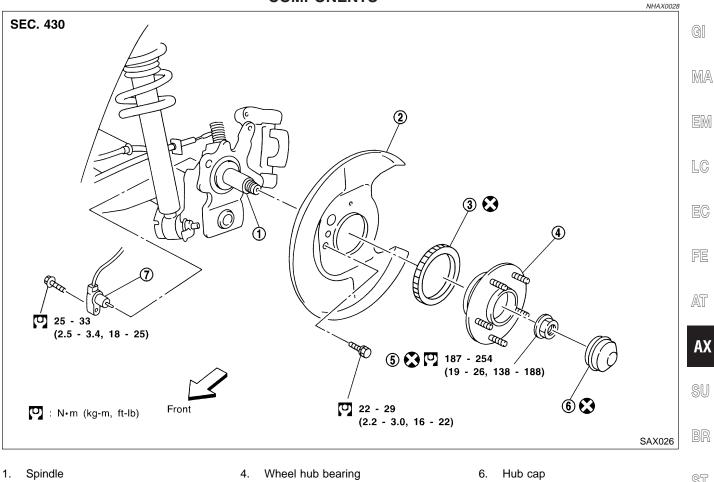
Noise, Vibration and Harshness (NVH) Troubleshooting

Noise, Vibration and Harshness (NVH) Troubleshooting

Refer to "Noise, Vibration and Harshness (NVH) Troubleshooting", "FRONT AXLE", AX-3.



Wheel Hub COMPONENTS



Baffle plate 2. ABS sensor rotor 3.

- Wheel bearing lock nut 5.
- ABS sensor 7.

NHAX0029

REMOVAL

CAUTION:

- BT Before removing the rear wheel hub assembly, disconnect . the ABS wheel sensor from the assembly. Then move it away from the hub assembly. Failure to do so may result HA in damage to the sensor wires and the sensor becoming inoperative.
- SC Wheel hub bearing does not require maintenance. If any of the following symptoms are noted, replace wheel hub bearing assembly. EL
- 1) Growling noise is emitted from wheel hub bearing during operation.
- 2) Wheel hub bearing drags or turns roughly. This occurs when turning hub by hand after bearing lock nut is tightened to specified torque.

AX-19

Wheel Hub (Cont'd)

SRA692A

Suitable drift

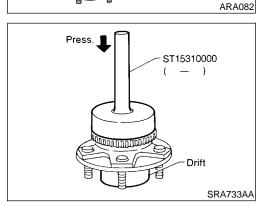
- 1. Remove brake caliper assembly.
- 2. Remove wheel bearing lock nut.
- 3. Remove brake rotor.
- 4. Remove wheel hub bearing from spindle.

Brake hose does not need to be disconnected from brake caliper.

Suspend caliper assembly with wire so as not to stretch brake hose.

Be careful not to depress brake pedal, or piston will pop out. Make sure brake hose is not twisted.

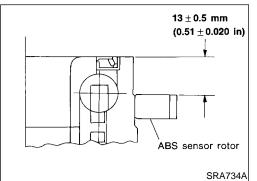
5. Remove the sensor rotor using suitable puller, drift and bea ring replacer.



INSTALLATION

 With vehicles equipped with ABS, press-fit ABS sensor rotor into wheel hub bearing using a drift.
 Do not reuse ABS sensor rotor. When installing, replace it with a new one.

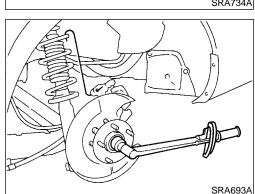
Press-fit ABS sensor rotor as far as the location shown in figure at left.



- Install wheel hub bearing.
- Tighten wheel bearing lock nut.
 Before tightening, apply oil to threaded portion of rear spindle.
 Do not reuse wheel bearing lock nut.

🖸 : 187 - 254 N·m (19 - 26 kg-m, 138 - 188 ft-lb)

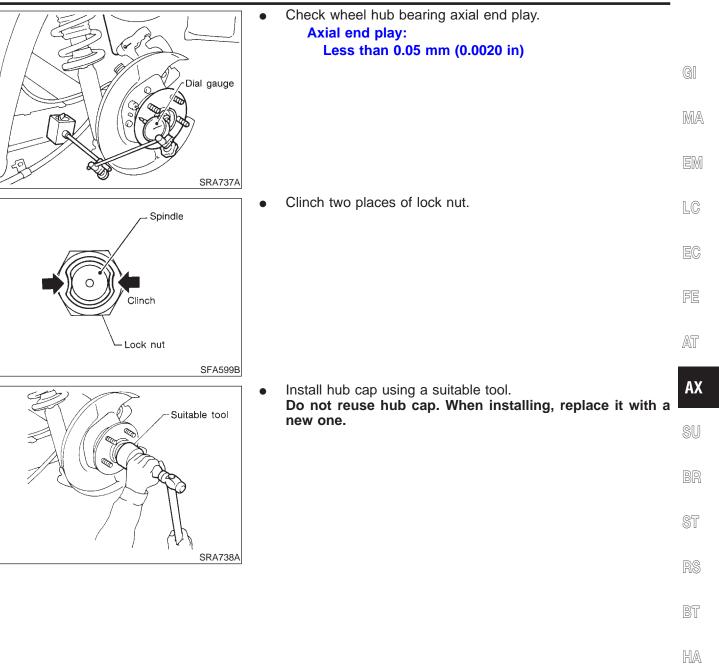
• Check that wheel bearings operate smoothly.



SC

EL

IDX



Service Data and Specifications (SDS) WHEEL BEARING (REAR)

	=NHAX0031
Wheel bearing axial end play limit mm (in)	Less than 0.05 (0.0020)
Wheel bearing lock nut tightening torque N-m (kg-m, ft-lb)	187 - 254 (19 - 26, 138 - 188)